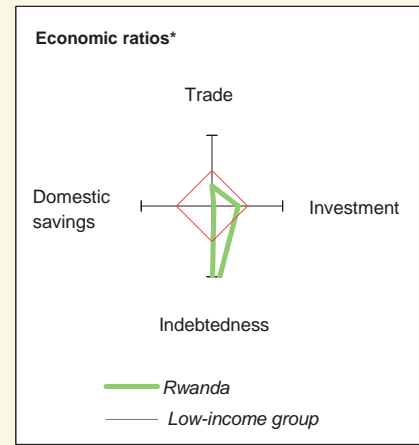
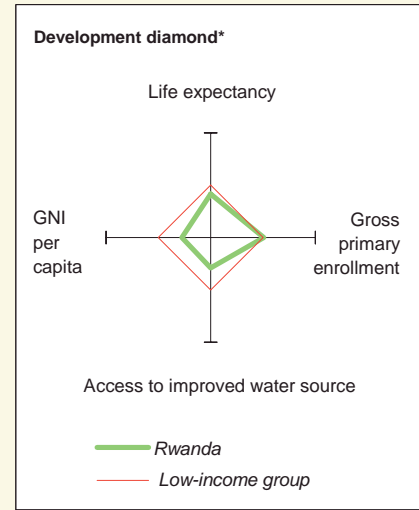


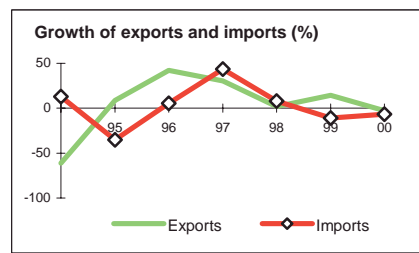
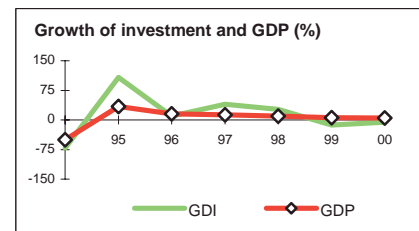
# Rwanda at a glance

9/17/01

POVERTY and SOCIAL	Sub-Saharan Africa				
	Rwanda	Africa	Low-income		
<b>2000</b>					
Population, mid-year ( <i>millions</i> )	8.5	659	2,459		
GNI per capita ( <i>Atlas method, US\$</i> )	230	480	420		
GNI ( <i>Atlas method, US\$ billions</i> )	2.0	313	1,030		
<b>Average annual growth, 1994-00</b>					
Population (%)	5.2	2.6	1.9		
Labor force (%)	2.3	2.6	2.4		
<b>Most recent estimate (latest year available, 1994-00)</b>					
Poverty (% of population below national poverty line)	65	..	..		
Urban population (% of total population)	6	34	32		
Life expectancy at birth ( <i>years</i> )	49	47	59		
Infant mortality ( <i>per 1,000 live births</i> )	107	92	77		
Child malnutrition (% of children under 5)	29	..	..		
Access to an improved water source (% of population)	44	55	76		
Illiteracy (% of population age 15+)	36	38	38		
Gross primary enrollment (% of school-age population)	97	78	96		
Male	..	85	102		
Female	..	71	86		
<b>KEY ECONOMIC RATIOS and LONG-TERM TRENDS</b>					
	<b>1980</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	
GDP ( <i>US\$ billions</i> )	1.2	2.6	1.9	1.8	
Gross domestic investment/GDP	16.1	14.6	14.3	15.7	
Exports of goods and services/GDP	14.4	5.6	5.6	6.3	
Gross domestic savings/GDP	4.2	6.2	-1.4	-1.1	
Gross national savings/GDP	13.3	11.3	8.8	12.7	
Current account balance/GDP	-4.1	-3.3	-5.5	-2.5	
Interest payments/GDP	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	
Total debt/GDP	16.3	28.4	68.0	77.0	
Total debt service/exports	4.1	10.8	51.0	46.9	
Present value of debt/GDP	..	..	33.0	36.0	
Present value of debt/exports	..	..	583.0	518.0	
	<b>1980-90</b>	<b>1990-00</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2000-04</b>
<i>(average annual growth)</i>					
GDP	2.2	-0.2	5.9	5.2	6.3
GDP per capita	-1.0	-2.0	3.2	2.7	3.7
Exports of goods and services	3.4	-4.1	14.4	-2.9	13.1



STRUCTURE of the ECONOMY	1980	1990	1999	2000
<i>(% of GDP)</i>				
Agriculture	49.6	44.0	40.7	41.5
Industry	23.3	24.3	20.0	18.6
Manufacturing	16.5	18.7	12.3	10.3
Services	27.0	31.5	39.3	40.0
Private consumption	83.3	83.7	88.6	88.7
General government consumption	12.5	10.1	12.8	12.4
Imports of goods and services	26.4	14.1	21.4	23.1
	<b>1980-90</b>	<b>1990-00</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>
<i>(average annual growth)</i>				
Agriculture	0.5	-2.2	8.5	8.0
Industry	2.5	2.8	3.3	2.7
Manufacturing	2.6	7.2	2.5	2.3
Services	5.5	-0.1	6.0	3.7
Private consumption	1.4	1.6	-0.4	3.2
General government consumption	5.2	-2.4	19.5	2.0
Gross domestic investment	4.3	2.6	-12.9	-5.5
Imports of goods and services	2.6	5.3	-11.1	-6.8

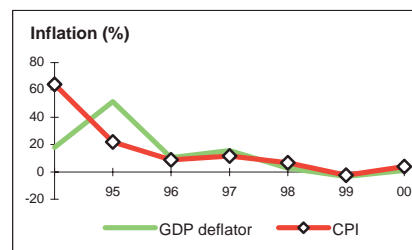


Note: 2000 data are preliminary estimates.

\* The diamonds show four key indicators in the country (in bold) compared with its income-group average. If data are missing, the diamond will be incomplete.

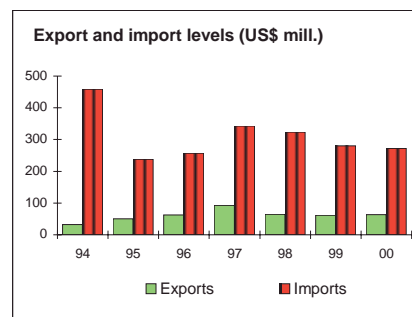
## PRICES and GOVERNMENT FINANCE

	1980	1990	1999	2000
<b>Domestic prices</b> (% change)				
Consumer prices	7.2	4.2	-2.4	3.9
Implicit GDP deflator	3.1	13.5	-3.5	1.0
<b>Government finance</b> (% of GDP, includes current grants)				
Current revenue	12.3	12.9	15.8	19.6
Current budget balance	2.6	-0.9	2.3	6.5
Overall surplus/deficit	..	-6.9	-3.9	-0.3



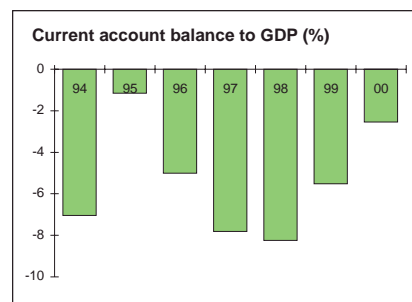
## TRADE

	1980	1990	1999	2000
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>				
Total exports (fob)	134	103	61	64
Coffee	..	66	27	20
Other agriculture	..	21	18	24
Manufactures	..	2	15	16
Total imports (cif)	..	315	281	272
Food	..	32	47	61
Fuel and energy	..	45	47	70
Capital goods	..	58	44	28
Export price index (1995=100)	..	71	106	107
Import price index (1995=100)	..	87	102	105
Terms of trade (1995=100)	..	81	104	102



## BALANCE of PAYMENTS

	1980	1990	1999	2000
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>				
Exports of goods and services	165	145	109	103
Imports of goods and services	319	364	412	390
Resource balance	-154	-219	-303	-288
Net income	2	-12	-9	-7
Net current transfers	104	144	206	250
Current account balance	-48	-87	-106	-45
Financing items (net)	15	29	99	58
Changes in net reserves	33	58	7	-14
<b>Memo:</b>				
Reserves including gold (US\$ millions)	187	44	174	175
Conversion rate (DEC, local/US\$)	92.8	82.6	333.9	389.7



## EXTERNAL DEBT and RESOURCE FLOWS

	1980	1990	1999	2000
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>				
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	190	735	1,315	1,356
IBRD	0	0	0	0
IDA	58	340	691	692
Total debt service	8	16	49	54
IBRD	0	0	0	0
IDA	1	3	12	13
Composition of net resource flows				
Official grants	0	0	242	290
Official creditors	27	54	42	55
Private creditors	-2	-2	-30	5
Foreign direct investment	0	0	2	3
Portfolio equity	0	0	0	0
World Bank program				
Commitments	29	47	80	77
Disbursements	10	22	69	37
Principal repayments	0	1	6	6
Net flows	10	21	63	31
Interest payments	0	2	5	5
Net transfers	10	18	58	26

